

## LOG LAWS:

Logarithms can be manipulated using log laws, as seen below.

$$\cdot \log_a xy = \log_a x + \log_a y$$

$$\cdot \log_a \frac{x}{y} = \log_a x - \log_a y$$

$$\cdot \log_a 1 = 0$$

$$\cdot \log_a a = 1$$

$$\cdot \log_a x^p = p \log_a x$$

$$\cdot \log_a a^x = x$$

$$\cdot \log_a x = \frac{\log_b x}{\log_b a}$$

$$\cdot a^{\log_a x} = x$$

### 5.5 WORKED EXAMPLE

If  $\log x = 0.5$  and  $\log y = 0.2$ , evaluate  $\log \left( \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{y}} \right)$